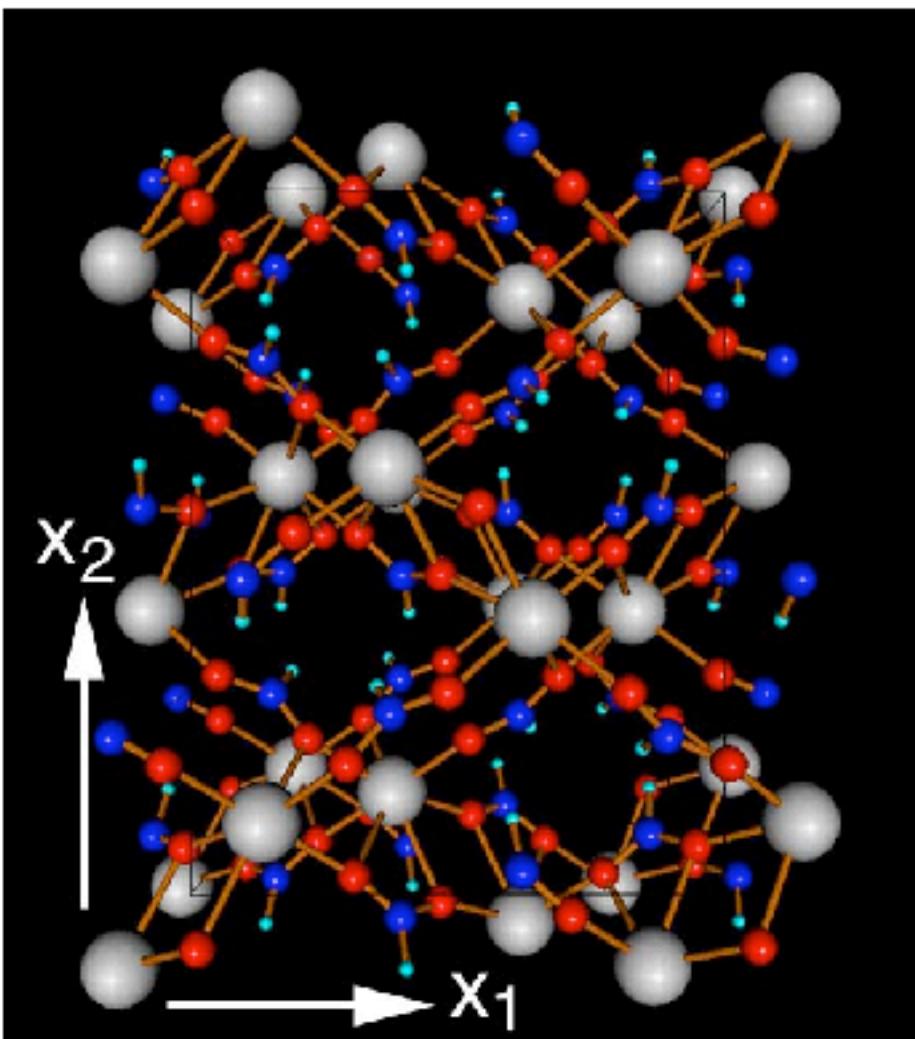


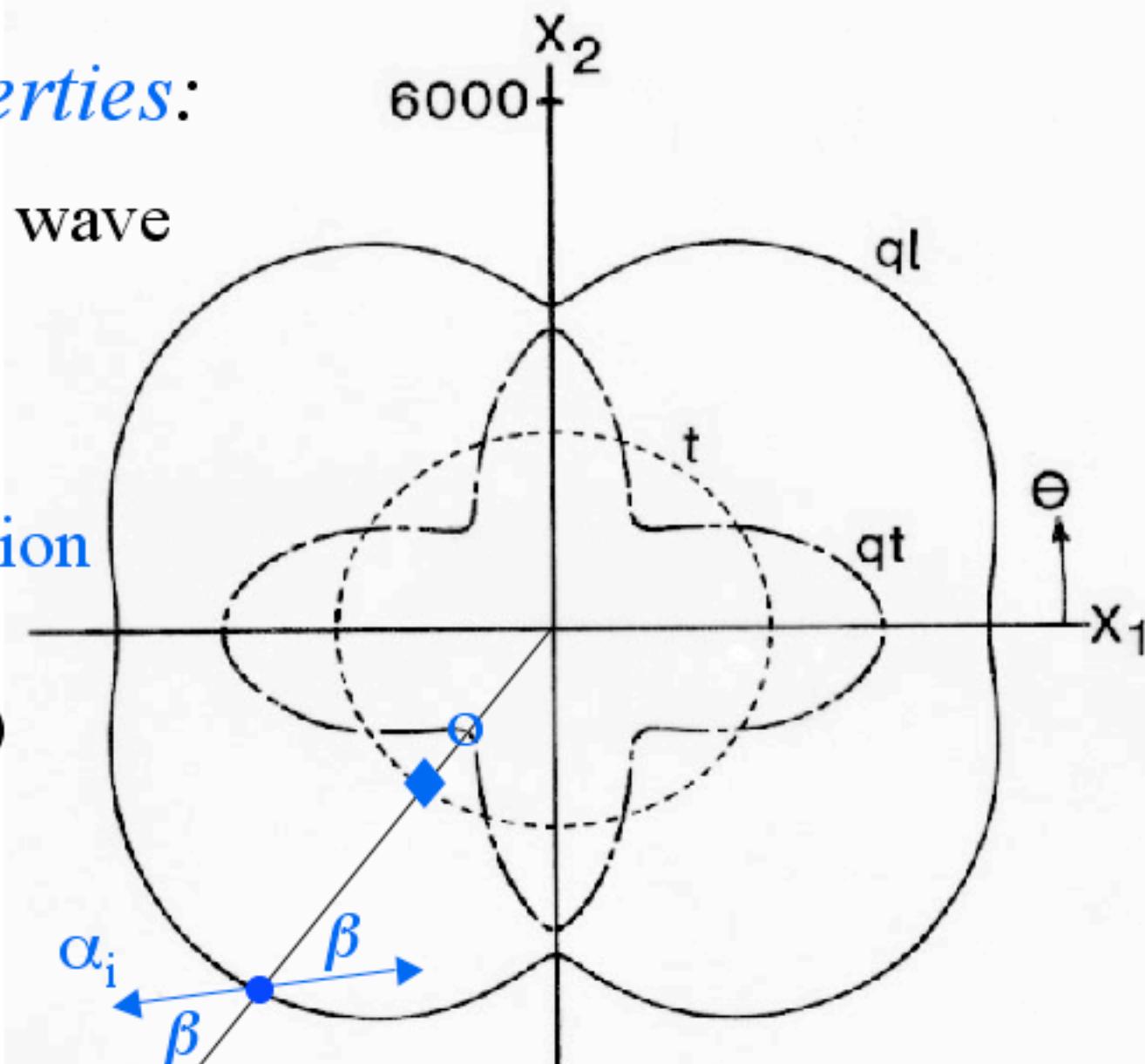
$\text{Ca}[\text{HCOO}]_2 : \langle C_{ijkl} \rangle$

*Nano-structure*  $\longleftrightarrow$  *Macro-properties*:

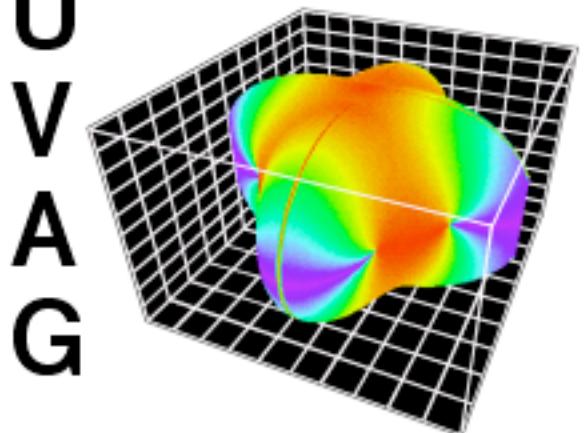


**Christoffel's equations show  
macro-properties are  
functions of the nano-structure**

- Three ( $\bullet, \diamond, o$ ) wave velocities,  $v$  (eigenvalue)
- Particle vibration directions,  $\alpha_i$  (eigenvectors)  
Colors:  $\beta$   
 $\cos\beta = \alpha_i v_i$



Note: collection of all propagation directions,  $v_j$ , maps out three velocity surfaces



$$[ C_{ijkl} v_j v_l - \rho v^2 \delta_{ik} ] \alpha_i = 0$$

Christoffel's equations of motion